

Supporting the health of YOUNG PEOPLE IN LEWES DISTRICT

A summary report of the Health Related Behaviour Survey 2007

East Sussex Healthy Schools Programme commissioned the Health Related Behaviour survey to take place during Autumn term 2007. The survey has taken place on three previous occasions with 2004 being the most recent.

The management of the survey was co-ordinated by the PSHE (Personal, Social & Health Education) and Healthy Schools Team with input from the PCTs, schools and other partner agencies.

A total of 3906 Year 10 students from Pupil Referral Units, secondary schools and special schools took part in the survey. For the first time, every mainstream secondary school participated.

Students anonymously completed the questionnaires which were returned to the Schools Health Education Unit in Exeter for analysis. This report is one of a set of five locality reports for the East Sussex area. Comparison is made to the overall East Sussex data. In a separate report East Sussex data have been compared with wider SHEU data for 2007.

Beverley Hughes, Minister of State for Children, Young People and Families spoke at the **Engaging young people** conference on 18 June 2007.

"Many young people I've spoken to say they feel let down by the constant negative portrayals of young people both in the press and among older generations. Every time we fail to listen to young people, or to take what they tell us seriously, we reaffirm these misconceptions when it is our duty to challenge them."

Young people have unfortunately become one of those categories of people, of whom for many people, somehow, it's acceptable to make gross generalisations about. I'd like to make it very clear today, that this neither acceptable, nor helpful, nor right".

The HRBS reflects the current picture of local young people and their behaviour, lifestyles and aspirations. The normative data can be used to support the breaking down of unrealistic stereotypes and the development of an understanding of students in East Sussex.

3906 young people were involved in the East Sussex survey

Sample	Lewes	East Sussex
Year 10 (Age 14-15)	2007	2007
Boys	439	1925
Girls	458	1981
	897	3906

Reference Sample

Eastbourne data have been compared with the wider East Sussex 2007 survey sample and for some questions the SHEU 2007 wider dataset.

Themes

PSHE and Citizenship
(Including tobacco, alcohol, drugs and sex & relationships)

Emotional Health and Well-being

Healthy Eating

Physical Activity



For more information
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East Sussex
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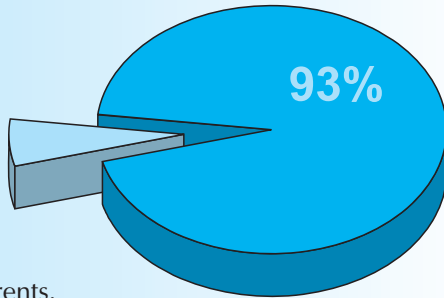
Healthy Schools
EAST SUSSEX

LEWES

Secondary school students in Year 10 (ages 14-15 years) said:

PSHE and CITIZENSHIP

- 93% of students describe themselves as White UK.



- 57% of students report that they live with both parents. This compares with 57% in the wider ES (East Sussex) data.
- When asked what they wanted to do after Year 11, 51% of boys and 58% of girls wanted to continue full-time education. These figures are lower than the wider ES data at 47% and 55% respectively.
- 49% of the boys and 45% of the girls say that they want to get training for a skilled job. 38% overall want to find a job as soon as they can.
- 58% used the Internet for chat or email after school the day before the survey.
- 63% of students did homework on the evening before the survey, 24% did over an hour. In the Wider data 67% did homework the night before.

TOBACCO

- 17% students in the Lewes survey smoked at least one cigarette during the last 7 days.

	Lewes	East Sussex	Wider data
Boys	12%	12%	13%
Girls	22%	18%	21%

- 67% of regular smokers say they would like to give up smoking.

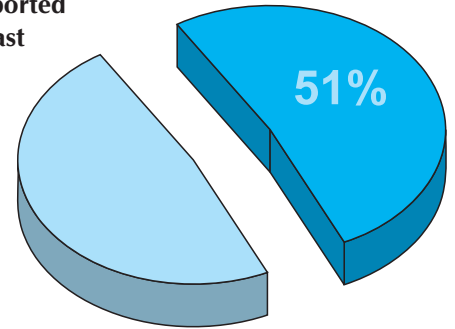
ALCOHOL

- 55% of students did not drink alcohol in the past 7 days.
- Units of alcohol drunk over past 7 days:

	Lewes		East Sussex		Wider data	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
0 units	62%	56%	65%	62%	58%	53%
> 14 units	9%	7%	8%	6%	12%	8%

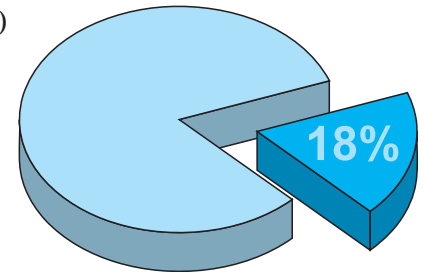
- 14 units is the recommended upper limit for women, 21 units for men.
- 15% of students reported never drinking alcohol at all.

- 83% boys and 75% of girls said they did not get drunk in the previous week. This compares with 84% and 79% respectively in the wider ES data.
- Of those who reported drinking in the past 7 days, 51% (21% of the whole sample) reported getting drunk on at least one occasion.



- 39% of students say if drinking was ever done at home it always took place with their parents knowledge.
- During the past 7 days before the survey 12 students (2%) had bought alcohol from an off-licence. 131 (15%) said that they got someone else to buy alcohol for them.

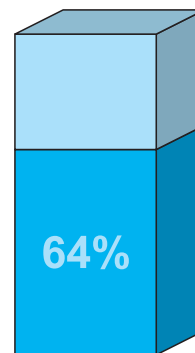
- 161 students (18%) reported drinking outside in a public place.



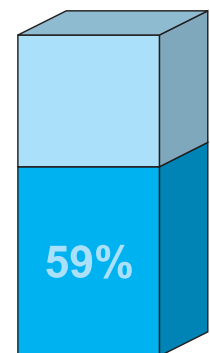
DRUGS

Have ever used	Lewes		East Sussex		Wider data	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Cannabis leaf or resin	22%	21%	16%	16%	16%	15%
Amphetamines	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Ecstasy	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Cocaine	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Poppers	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%

- For those taking illegal drugs, 64% said they first tried a drug when they were thirteen or younger (59% in the wider ES data) the average age that they first tried an illegal drug was 14.



Lewes



East Sussex

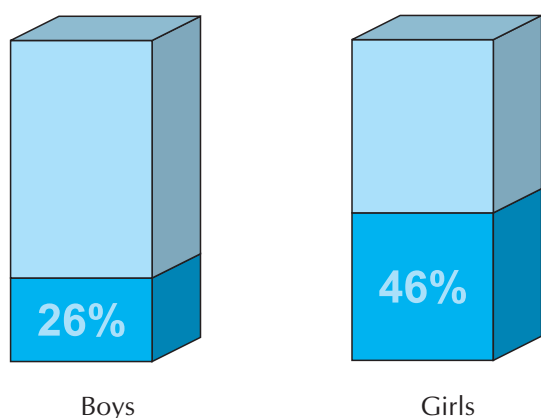
- 5% of students said that they had taken more than one type of drug on the same occasion, 15% of the boys and 17% of the girls said that they had taken an illegal drug and alcohol on the same occasion.

SEX & RELATIONSHIPS

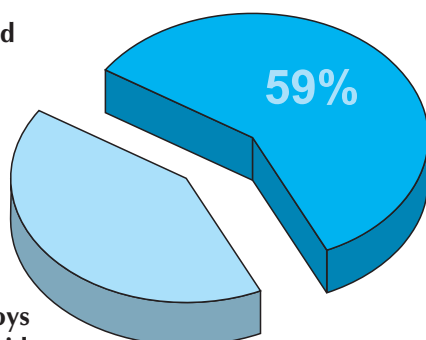
- 72% of students said that they had not had a sexual relationship. 7% said that they were currently in a sexual relationship. 14% had had a sexual relationship in the past.
- 60% of students say they know where they can get condoms free of charge.

	Lewes	East Sussex	Wider data
Boys	60%	47%	55%
Girls	60%	52%	68%

- 36% of students (26% of boys and 46% of girls) know where they can get emergency contraception free of charge.



- 59% of students did not know if there was a special contraception and advice centre locally



- Overall, 44% of boys and 34% of girls said school lessons were their main source of information about sex.

Boys	Lewes	East Sussex	Girls	Lewes	East Sussex
Parents	12%	17%	Parents	14%	21%
Lessons	44%	32%	Lessons	34%	27%
Friends	24%	26%	Friends	30%	33%
Internet	7%	9%	Internet	2%	2%

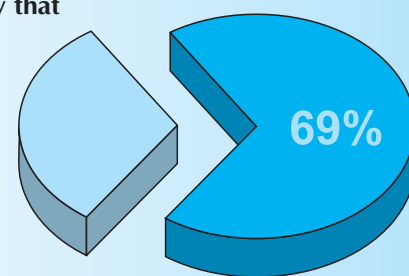
- Overall 41% of students thought their school should be the main source.

Boys	Lewes	East Sussex	Girls	Lewes	East Sussex
Parents	26%	28%	Parents	33%	35%
Lessons	47%	38%	Lessons	36%	32%
Friends	10%	11%	Friends	12%	12%
Internet	3%	5%	Internet	1%	1%

- 92% of boys and 95% of girls said that they knew about Chlamydia with 31% of boys and 35% of girls also saying that they know where to go to get a test for it.

EMOTIONAL HEALTH & WELL-BEING

- 58% of boys and 42% of girls recorded levels of high self-esteem. In the wider East Sussex data rates were 53% of boys and 40% of girls.
- 69% of students say that in general they are satisfied with their life 'quite a lot' or 'a lot'.



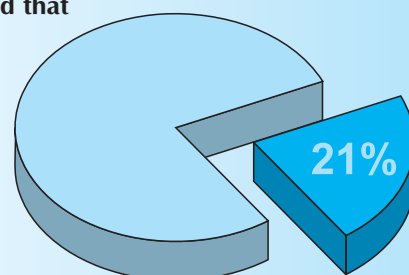
- 70% of students agreed with the statement "I am in charge of my health".
- 20% of boys and 22% of girls said that they had been bullied at school in the past 12 months.
- 10% of boys and 6% of girls said that they had bullied someone else in the last 12 months.
- 77% worry 'quite a lot' or 'a lot' about at least one of the problems listed.

- The top four worries for students were:

Boys	Lewes	East Sussex	Girls	Lewes	East Sussex
Exams & tests	41%	39%	Their looks	55%	57%
Career	26%	26%	Exams & tests	58%	54%
Family problems	27%	26%	Family problems	44%	42%
Their looks	26%	23%	Friendships	37%	36%

- For most problems students said that they would look to their family for support.

- 21% of students said that they looked after someone in their family on at least one day in the previous week who had an illness or disability.



- 87% of boys and 80% of girls rate the safety of their area when going out after dark as ok, good or very good.

	Lewes	East Sussex
Boys	87%	79%
Girls	80%	77%

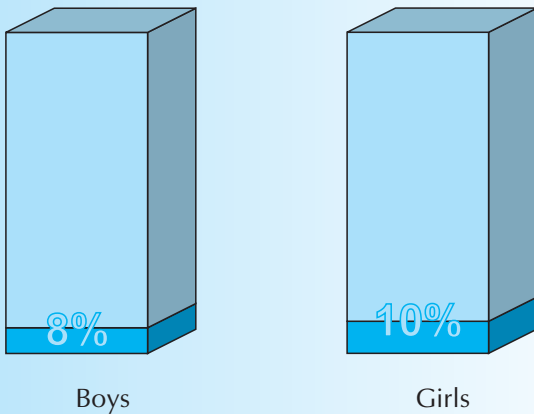
- 72 (17%) of the boys and 63 (14%) of the girls say that they have been the victim of violence or aggression in the area where they live in the last 12 months.
- 95% of students said they had one or more adults they could really trust with 75% trusting three or more.

HEALTHY EATING

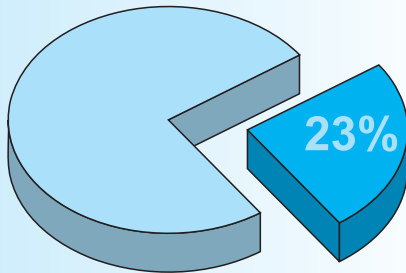
Trend data on "food eaten on most days"

	Lewes		East Sussex	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Fresh fruit	46%	54%	39%	52%
Salads	22%	30%	19%	28%
Vegetables	59%	63%	52%	62%
Wholemeal bread	34%	35%	30%	31%
Fizzy drinks	17%	8%	18%	11%
Sweets/choc	30%	26%	31%	31%

8% of boys and 10% of the girls in the survey had nothing for breakfast.



- 16% of students said that they had breakfast at school.
- 55% of the girls and 31% of the boys say they would like to lose weight. This compares with 58% and 29% respectively in the wider data.
- 23% of students reported eating five or more portions of fruit and vegetables the previous day



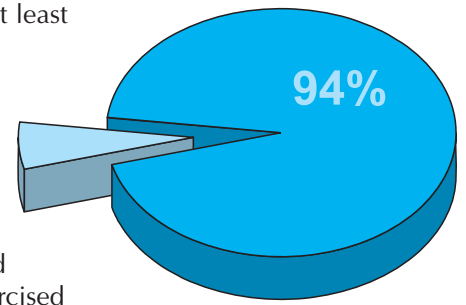
- 12% of boys and 23% of girls in the survey had no lunch yesterday. 19% had a school meal and 3% bought lunch from a takeaway or shop.
- 90% say that they drank water during the day before the survey. This compares with 89% in the wider East Sussex data.

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

- 49% of students walked at least part of the way to school.
- Car travel to school in Lewes is 18% compared with 29% in the wider East Sussex data.
- 43% of students consider themselves 'fit' or 'very fit'

	Lewes	East Sussex
Boys	55%	55%
Girls	33%	35%

- 94% exercised at least once last week hard enough to increase breathing rate.



- 44% of boys and 21% of girls exercised five times or more last week.

The top five physical activities were:

	Boys	Girls
Soccer	46%	39%
Riding a bicycle	41%	33%
Jogging	23%	20%
Going for walks	18%	17%
Weight training	19%	14%

Our thanks go to the staff and students of the schools that took part:

Beacon Community College, Bexhill High School, **Chailey School**, Claverham Community College, Eastbourne Pupil Referral Unit, Eastbourne Technology College, Filsham Valley School, Hailsham Community College, Heathfield Community College, Helenswood School, Hillcrest School, **Lewes Pupil Referral Unit**, New Horizons School, **Peacehaven Community School**, **Priory School**, Ratton School, **Ringmer Community College**, Robertsbridge Community College, **Seaford Head Community College**, St. Mary's School, St. Richard's Catholic College, The Bishop Bell CE School, The Causeway School, The Cavendish School, The Grove College, The Lindfield School, Thomas Peacocke Community College, **Tideway School**, Uckfield Community Technology College, Uplands Community College, William Parker Sports College and Willingdon School.

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